## **Flowers for bees** (from the book *Gardening for Bumblebees*, by Dave Goulson)

Try to squeeze in at least one or two plants from each of the time periods listed below. Some have very long flowering seasons, and so occur in multiple boxes. Dave Goulson has divided plants into those visited by short-tongued pollinators (many bumblebees, almost all solitary bees, hoverflies, wasps and beetles) and those visited by long-tongued pollinators (some bumblebees, moths and butterflies). The ones in bold are suggestions for the very best plants: ones with long flowering periods and which attract diverse insects.

Flowering time	Short-tongued pollinators  Many bumblebees, almost all solitary bees, hoverflies, wasps and beetles		<b>Long-tongued pollinators</b> Some bumblebees, moths and butterflies	
February to	Blackthorn		Bluebell	
April	Crocus		Ground Ivy	
	Dandelion		Lungwort	
	Grape hyacinth		Primrose	
	Heather ( <i>Erica carnea</i> )		Red dead-nettle	
	Hellebore		Rosemary	
	Flowering Currant		White dead-nettle	
	Pear			
	Plum			
	Pussy willow			
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May & June	Apple		Green alkanet	
	Bistort		Aquilegia	
	Broom		Bugle	
	Bugle		Bush vetch	
	Campanula		Comfrey	
	Ceanothus		Cowslip	
	Cherry		Dicentra	
	Chives		Foxglove	
	Comfrey		Honeywort	
	Cotoneaster		Iris	
	Erysimum		Kidney vetch	
	False acacia		Meadow vetchling	
	Firethorn		Purple Gromwell	
	Geranium		Red campion	
	Hawthorn		Rhododendron	
	Horse chestnut		Salvia	

	]acob's ladder	Selfheal	
	Kidney Vetch	Yellow rattle	
	Laburnum		
	Lime		
	Meadow rue		
	Medlar		
	Ox-eye daisy		
	Raspberry		
	Rhododendron		
	Rose		
	Salvia		
	Speedwell		
	Thrift		
	Wayfaring tree		
	Wisteria	-	
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July & August	Allium	Allium	
sary arrangerer	Angelica	Black horehound	
	Bird's-foot trefoil	Buddleia	
	Borage	Burdock	
	Bramble	Bush vetch	
	Californian poppy	Catmint	
	Caryopteris	Centaurea	
	Cardoon	Everlasting pea	
	Catmint	Figwort	
	Centaurea	Fuchsia	
	Cosmos	Hedge woundwort	
	Culver's root	Hemp agrimony	
	Dahlia	Honeysuckle	
	Eryngium	Lamb's ear	
	Escallonia	Marsh skullcap	
	Euphorbia mellifera	Monarda	
	Evening primrose	Nasturtium	
	Field scabious	Penstemon	
	Figwort	Phacelia	
	Giant hyssop	Phlomis	
	Globe thistle	Plume thistle	
	Heathers	Purple toadflax	
	(summer flowering)	Red clover	
	Helenium	Red valerian	
	Hemp agrimony	Runner beans	
	Hollyhock	Sainfoin	
	HOHYHOCK		

	Hydrangea petiolaris	Salvia	
	Hydrangea serratifolia	Snapdragon	
	Hyssop	Teasel	
	Lavender	Tufted vetch	
	Leek	Verbena bonariensis	
	Lovage	Viper's bugloss	
	Love-in-a-mist		
	Lupin		
	Marigold		
	Marjoram		
	Meadowsweet		
	Mint		
	Mullein		
	Musk mallow		
	Phacelia		
	Рорру		
	Ragwort		
	Raspberry		
	Rose		
	Rosebay willowherb		
	Salvia		
	St John's wort		
	Sunflower		
	Thyme		
	Tree mallow		
	Viper's bugloss		
	Wild carrot		
	White bryony		
	White clover		
	Wood sage		
September to	Chrysanthemum	Devil's bit scabious	
October	Dahlia	Fuchsia	
	Devil's bit scabious	Ice plant	
	Eleagnus	Nasturtium	
	Goldenrod		
	Helenium		
	Ice plant		
	lvy		
	Michaelmas daisy		
	Passion flower		